

Message Text

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ACTION EUR-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 PM-07 INR-10 L-03 NEA-10

NSAE-00 PA-04 RSC-01 PRS-01 SPC-03 USIA-15 TRSE-00

SAJ-01 IO-14 NIC-01 ACDA-19 OMB-01 EB-11 DODE-00 H-03

NSC-10 SS-20 DRC-01 /161 W
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P 151145Z NOV 73

FM USMISSION BERLIN

TO AMEMBASSY BONN PRIORITY

INFO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 2640

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY PARIS

USMISSION NATO

C O N F I D E N T I A L BERLIN 1962

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PGOV, WB, GE, UR

SUBJECT: U.S. VIEWS ON QA: POSSIBLE PRESS STATEMENT

REF: STATE 221887

1. WE APPRECIATE CONSIDERATIONS WHICH HAVE LED DEPARTMENT TO STEER CLEAR OF APPROACH TO SOVIETS ON CURRENT CONTROVERSY OVER FOREIGN-EXCHANGE REQUIREMENTS FOR VISITORS TO EAST BERLIN AND GDR, AND HAVE HAD NO FURTHER PRESSURE FROM SENAT TO INTERVENE. WE AGREE, HOWEVER, THAT PUBLIC EXPRESSION OF ALLIED VIEWS IN REGARD TO SOME ASPECTS OF QA WOULD BE HELPFUL AT THIS JUNCTURE SO AS NOT TO LEAVE UNCHALLENGED COORDINATED SOVIET-GDR CAMPAIGN TO IMPOSE RESTRICTIVE INTERPRETATIONS ON TIES, ETC. (TO OUR KNOWLEDGE IT HAS BEEN MANY MONTHS SINCE ALLIES HAVE COMMENTED PUBLICLY RE QA.) WHILE MISSION PRESS STATEMENT WOULD BE ONE POSSIBILITY, THIS HAS
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DISADVANTAGE OF SUGGESTING UNILATERAL VIEW NOT

NECESSARILY SHARED BY ALLIES. ALTERNATIVE OF PREPARED RESPONSE TO PRESS QUESTION WOULD, HOWEVER, SERVE ESSENTIALLY SAME PURPOSES AND COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED IN CAPITALS, BONN, OR BERLIN. SUGGESTED Q&A FOLLOWS FOR CONSIDERATION OF EMBASSY AND DEPARTMENT.

2. BEGIN TEXT. Q. THERE HAVE BEEN A NUMBER OF INDICATIONS IN RECENT WEEKS THAT THE OTHER SIDE IS ENGAGING IN SOMETHING OF A CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE WEST GERMAN PRESENCE IN WEST BERLIN AND AGAINST THE WEST BERLIN PRESENCE IN EAST BERLIN. I REFER TO THE SOVIET AND GDR PROTESTS AGAINST THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE FEDERAL ENVIRONMENT OFFICE IN WEST BERLIN, HONECKER'S ATTACK AGAINST THE GOVERNING MAYOR IN HIS TOAST NOVEMBER 6 AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY, THE RECENT INTERVIEW WITH A SOVIET SPOKESMAN IN "DER SPIEGEL", AND THE GDR DECISION TO DOUBLE THE AMOUNT OF WEST MARKS THAT WEST BERLINERS AND WEST GERMANS MUST EXCHANGE WHEN VISITING EAST BERLIN AND THE GDR. WHAT SIGNIFICANCE DO YOU ATTACH TO THESE ACTS?

A. WE VIEW THESE ACTS AS HIGHLY UNFORTUNATE. THEY IN NO WAY CONTRIBUTE TO THE "ELIMINATION OF TENSION AND THE PREVENTION OF COMPLICATIONS," FOR WHICH THE QUADRIPARTITE AGREEMENT WAS DESIGNED. WE HOPE THEY PROVE TO BE ABERRATIONS RATHER THAN INDICATIONS OF A CONSCIOUS CAMPAIGN. WE REALIZE NO AGREEMENT IS PERFECT BUT THE BERLIN AGREEMENT CAREFULLY BALANCED ACHIEVEMENTS AND CONCESSIONS OF THE TWO SIDES. WE WOULD VIEW ANY EFFORT NOW TO OBTAIN THROUGH REINTERPRETATION WHAT COULD NOT BE OBTAINED AT THE TIME OF NEGOTIATIONS AS TOTALLY OUT OF ORDER.

THE ALLIES HAVE MADE THEIR VIEWS CLEAR TO THE SOVIET UNION WITH RESPECT TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE FRG ENVIRONMENT OFFICE. THAT OFFICE HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED BY THE ALLIES, AND IS FULLY CONSISTENT WITH THE QUADRIPARTITE AGREEMENTS PROVISION FOR THE MAINTENANCE AND DEVELOPMENT OF TIES BETWEEN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC AND WEST BERLIN. THE DOUBLING OF THE

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MINIMUM CURRENCY-EXCHANGE REQUIREMENTS, FALLING AS IT DOES MOST HEAVILY UPON THE POOR AND UPON ELDERLY PENSIONERS, IS SCARCELY CONSISTENT WITH THE SPIRIT OF THE QUADRIPARTITE AGREEMENT OR WITH THE SPIRIT OF THE VISITS ARRANGEMENT WHICH IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE QUADRIPARTITE AGREEMENT. WE WOULD BE QUITE CONCERNED IF IT RESULTED IN A REDUCTION OF THE NUMBER OF VISITS THAT WEST BERLINERS CAN

MAKE TO EAST BERLIN AND THE GDR INASMUCH AS THE
VISIT ARRANGEMENT CALLED FOR FACILITATING AND
IMPROVING VISIT OPPORTUNITIES.

AS FOR OTHER GDR AND SOVIET COMMENTS
AND GDR "PROTESTS" THAT VARIOUS ACTIONS OF THE
FRG OR THE SENAT ARE CONSIDERED TO BE IN VIOLATION
OF THE QUADRIpartite AGREEMENT, THEY HAVE NOT, OF
COURSE, BEEN MADE DIRECTLY TO US. GOVERNING
MAYOR SCHUETZ HAS DEALT WITH THEM FORCEFULLY AND APPROPRIATELY.
I WOULD ADD, MOREOVER, THAT, AS FAR AS THE GDR IS
CONCERNED IT IS WHOLELY INAPPROPRIATE FOR IT TO
ATTEMPT TO MAKE DEFINITIVE INTERPRETATIONS OF THE
QUADRIpartite AGREEMENT. THE GDR IS NOT A PARTY TO
THAT AGREEMENT, AND IT HAS NO COMPETENCE WHATSOEVER
TO INVOLVE ITSELF IN MATTERS RELATING TO WEST BERLIN
OR TO THE COMPETENCE OF THE FOUR POWERS. END TEXT.KLEIN

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: DETENTE, CURRENCY CONTROLS, FOREIGN EXCHANGE, BERLIN QUADRIpartite MATTERS, FOREIGN POLICY POSITION
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 15 NOV 1973
Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: garlanwa
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1973BERLIN01962
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Film Number: n/a
From: BERLIN
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1973/newtext/t19731133/aaaaaxsk.tel
Line Count: 132
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE
Office: ACTION EUR
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 3
Previous Channel Indicators:
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: STATE 221887
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Authority: garlanwa
Review Comment: n/a
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 01 AUG 2001
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <01-Aug-2001 by boyleja>; APPROVED <25-Sep-2001 by garlanwa>
Review Markings:

Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
30 JUN 2005

Review Media Identifier:
Review Referrals: n/a
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: U.S. VIEWS ON QA: POSSIBLE PRESS STATEMENT
TAGS: PGOV, WB, GC, UR
To: BONN
Type: TE
Markings: Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005